

287

Number of Live Stock ploughs and carts in each District in the Mysore State as ascertained by a Census held in January 1930.

Districts	Year	Oxen				Buffaloes				Sheep	Goats	Pigs
		Bulls	Bullocks	Cows	Young stock (calves)	Male buffaloes	Cow buffaloes	Young stock (buffalo calves)				
								8	9			
Bangalore Kolar Tumkur Mysore Hassan Shimoga Kadur Chitaldrug	1925	24,170	1,44,892	2,60,375	1,50,682	7,680	52,831	23,341	234,231	8,49,376	8,108	
	1930	26,258	1,37,253	2,94,632	1,50,615	6,379	56,788	30,500	2,61,331	8,21,980	7,154	
	1925	42,698	1,37,803	1,50,965	82,817	9,575	54,102	23,240	4,64,997	2,81,723	10,764	
	1930	50,065	1,44,815	1,72,162	92,732	10,380	53,165	19,570	5,23,001	2,80,680	14,584	
	1925	18,709	1,74,176	1,68,105	85,005	7,889	44,405	19,570	5,55,652	3,07,622	6,626	
	1930	20,574	1,72,540	2,00,810	1,17,681	11,389	46,361	29,689	6,90,121	8,00,870	6,738	
	1925	28,921	2,58,436	3,99,941	1,68,470	9,288	84,771	34,427	5,99,607	8,80,686	7,644	
	1930	33,864	2,62,031	3,86,083	1,73,700	10,299	99,784	45,313	6,45,479	8,11,064	7,799	
	1925	18,999	1,81,730	1,94,680	1,10,430	7,391	51,092	21,440	2,36,938	1,30,873	5,660	
	1930	20,423	1,74,632	2,06,188	1,14,448	7,980	54,094	26,523	2,76,923	1,19,815	10,832	
Bangalore Kolar Tumkur Mysore Hassan Shimoga Kadur Chitaldrug	1925	84,587	1,54,816	1,41,061	1,20,007	20,992	62,457	36,506	26,450	62,183	8,876	
	1930	94,473	1,66,137	1,41,061	1,20,007	19,654	65,017	45,118	23,036	45,166	2,134	
	1925	19,656	1,03,049	92,681	61,732	9,132	91,924	14,260	61,473	42,194	8,490	
	1930	18,819	1,00,655	91,975	64,858	8,947	80,853	15,664	72,148	50,024	7,704	
	1925	95,105	1,47,369	99,561	68,672	10,466	78,460	38,932	813,223	1,87,410	8,956	
	1930	92,417	1,46,800	1,00,640	63,699	12,896	76,993	46,439	3,21,736	1,55,987	9,545	
	1925	2,13,847	13,27,380	14,94,097	7,81,895	81,764	4,59,525	2,12,046	2,49,902	17,42,017	68,924	
	1930	2,53,013	12,83,884	15,94,981	9,12,510	87,764	4,59,255	2,72,461	28,21,184	15,92,126	82,500	
	Difference	...	+39,166	-43,498	+1,00,834	+1,31,615	+6,000	+22,730	+60,415	+3,311	-1,49,511	+13,576
	Percentage increase or decrease	...	+18.4	-3.3	+6.7	+16.8	+7.4	+5.0	+28.5	+1.3	-8.6	+15.5
Mysore State (excluding Civil and Military Station, Civil and Military Station)												
Total including Civil and Military Station...												
Bangalore Kolar Tumkur Mysore Hassan Shimoga Kadur Chitaldrug	1925	1,183	1,213	114	6	10,263	...	1,10,986	2,576	1,13,572	88,635	
	1930	1,394	1,186	124	8	9,159	...	1,17,989	6,595	1,23,624	41,431	
	1925	633	908	27	19	92,449	...	92,485	93,092	93,092	32,400	
	1930	653	838	36	14	8,490	...	1,00,881	1,074	1,01,932	84,799	
	1925	812	1,046	106	...	6,845	...	1,10,954	589	1,11,522	29,579	
	1930	1,274	1,149	187	6	7,947	...	1,17,955	786	1,18,731	32,378	
	1925	1,006	1,287	155	8	7,165	...	2,03,196	814	2,03,960	66,142	
	1930	872	1,062	192	7	6,957	...	2,05,447	1,223	2,07,670	64,624	
	1925	571	1,047	117	...	1,867	...	1,03,298	431	1,03,749	19,994	
	1930	592	1,047	117	6	1,972	...	1,02,494	888	1,03,272	20,671	
Bangalore Kolar Tumkur Mysore Hassan Shimoga Kadur Chitaldrug	1925	396	425	29	6	683	...	73,867	733	78,690	83,593	
	1930	391	434	46	6	661	...	73,065	1,683	78,748	85,881	
	1925	326	876	83	9	1,246	...	54,092	614	54,700	19,767	
	1930	344	833	21	...	1,201	...	62,061	738	62,854	13,929	
	1925	886	1,021	131	...	4,169	...	76,120	2,160	78,280	87,205	
	1930	872	1,012	86	...	4,227	...	76,251	3,774	78,955	28,776	
	1925	6,399	7,431	715	43	41,002	18	8,39,958	8,577	8,41,535	2,61,315	
	1930	6,395	6,946	655	41	39,920	24	8,51,243	15,638	8,66,876	2,73,189	
	Difference	...	-46	-50	-2	-1,082	+48	+18,035	+7,066	+25,141	+10,874	+42
	Percentage increase or decrease	...	-1.04	-6.9	-2.3	-26.3	+11.5	+2.1	+0.8	+2.9	+1.2	+4.2
Total												
Difference												
Percentage increase or decrease												

Total including Civil and Military Station

OFFICE OF THE REVENUE COMMISSIONER IN MYSORE.

No. C. 2056—29-30, dated Bangalore, 12th March 1930.

Official Memorandum.

SUBJECT.—

Statements received from the Deputy Commissioners of Districts showing the results of the Census of Agricultural Stock held on the following dates:—

District	Date of Census	Date of receipt
Bangalore	30th January 1930	18th February 1930
Kolar	25th to 28th January 1930	19th February 1930
Tumkur	18th to 31st January 1930	20th February 1930
Mysore	20th to 30th January 1930	22nd February 1930
Hassan	25th January 1930	3rd February 1930
Shimoga	29th to 30th January 1930	19th February 1930
Kadur	6th to 27th January 1930	12th February 1930
Chitaldrug	30th January 1930	15th February 1930
C. and M Station	25th January 1930	24th February 1930

The accompanying consolidated statement shows the results of the Census for each District and the Civil and Military Station as compared with the Census of 1925. Percentages of increase or decrease under each head of the Agricultural stock both for the Districts and for the whole State are also given in the consolidated statement.

From a perusal of the results of the Census for the whole State, it will be seen that in spite of the heavy mortality due to infectious diseases during the last 3 years there is a marked increase under several heads of Agricultural stock other than bullocks, goats, mares and donkeys as compared with the Census of 1925.

Bulls and Bullocks.—The number under Bulls has increased from 213647 in 1925 to 253013 in 1930, thus showing an increase of 18·4 per cent, while under bullocks, the number has decreased from 132750 to 1283884, the percentage of decrease being 3·3. It is possible that instead of entering only breeding bulls under bulls, other bulls also might have been brought under bulls and the increase under bulls and decrease under bullocks may perhaps be thus accounted for. Another cause for the decrease may also be due to the increasing purchases of bullocks by outsiders during Jatras.

Male Buffaloes.—The number of male buffaloes which was 113901 in 1921 had gone down to 81744 during the Census of 1925. As per recent Census figures, the number has risen to 87,754 showing an increase of 7·4 per cent over the figures of 1925.

Cows and Cow Buffaloes.—There is increase in the number under these two heads, the increase being 6·7 and 5·05 per cent respectively. Under Cows the increase is large in the Districts of Bangalore, Kolar and Tumkur being 13·2, 14·04 and 19·2 per cent respectively. This increase may be due to larger demand in these areas for milk and milk products and import of cows and buffaloes from outside for that reason. The decrease under this head in the Mysore and Kadur Districts is very small, being only 1·7 and 0·6 per cent respectively.

Young stock (oxen and buffaloes).—The increase under these heads is very marked. The number of calves which was 781895 in 1925 has risen to 913510 showing an increase of 16·8 per cent. The number of buffalo calves has also increased from 212046 to 272461 which works to 28·5 per cent.

Sheep and goats.—The number of sheep has risen from 2492021 in 1925 to 2821134 in 1930 which means an increase of 13·2 per cent. But under goats, the number has fallen from 1742017 to 1592126 which works to a decrease of 8·6 per cent. The fall in the number of the latter may likely be due to better guarding of forest areas against goat browsing.

Horses, mares and young stock.—Though there is slight increase of 1·04 per cent under horses, the decrease under the other two heads is very marked, the percentage of decrease being 6·5 and 6·9 respectively. The reason for the decrease is probably due to the increase in the motor and motor bus traffic throughout the State and the steady decline in Jutka and similar traffic.

Ploughs and carts.—The increase under these heads is as noted below:—

	No. during the Census of 1925	No. during the Census of 1930	Percentage of increase
Old pattern ploughs	8,32,958	8,51,043	2·2 per cent
New pattern ploughs	8,577	15,633	82·3 "
Carts	2,61,315	2,72,189	4·2 "

These figures reflect to some extent an expansion of cultivation. This is borne out by the following figures which show the extent of fresh lands taken up for cultivation during the last five years:—

1924-25.	15088	acres.
1925-26.	30233	"
1926-27.	27839	"
1927-28.	26327	"
1928-29.	24153	"

It is satisfactory to observe that the use of new pattern ploughs is steadily on the increase and the people have begun to appreciate their uses. The increase in the number of carts is partly due to the expansion of cultivation and partly to the increased requirements of trade.

P. G. D'SOUZA,
Revenue Commissioner.